

# **ProtoPlace S**

Pick and Place Machine used for placing surface mount components.

Written By: Cosimos Sivan Cendo



## Introduction

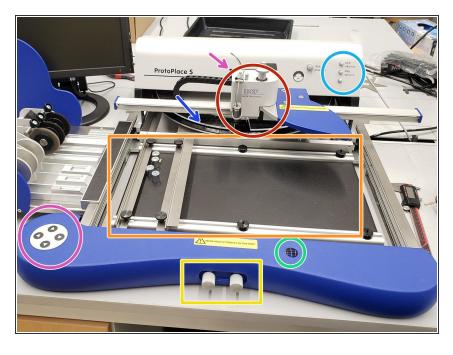
The ProtoPlace S, referred to as the Pick and Place machine, is used to precisely place surface mount components on a PCB.

#### Step 1 — ProtoPlace S Intro



- The ProtoPlace S (commonly referred to as the "Pick and Place Machine") is used to place components onto a PCB using a pressurized needle.
  - The needle is moved by hand along two rails on the X and Y axis.
- Before using the machine, your board should already have solder paste applied to its pads.
  - That way you can place your components on top of the solder paste and then melt the solder paste in our reflow oven to create a strong electrical connection.
- Our preferred method of applying solder paste is with the ProtoPrint S

#### Step 2 — Parts of the machine



- Manipulator Moves to pick up and place components with a small vacuum suction nozzle.
- Micro-table Fixes the board in place between two laths.
  - The empty area to the right can be used for palettes with components
- Micro-table knobs The right one moves the table along the x axis and the left one moves the table along the y axis.
- Table position indicator Shows how far the knobs have moved the micro table off the coordinate origin.
- Air regulation Turn these knobs to adjust the pressure of the nozzle.
- Turntable Can store up to 90 individual components.
- LCD display (hidden) Controlled with the keypad.

### Step 3 — Turning on the machine





- The power switch is located on the backside of the machine.
- Ensure the monitor, turntable, and foot switch are plugged in.
- Turn on the machine and the monitor. It should start displaying an image.

#### Step 4 — Placing a board in the machine

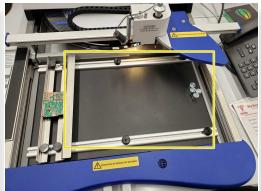


- Release the right lath by unscrewing the knobs.
- Adjust it until the board lays firmly between the two laths.
- Tighten the laths.

#### Step 5 — Loading components







- Individual components can be loaded into the turntable.
- Component tapes can be loading into the tape feeders.
- Palettes can be placed in the empty area on the micro-table.

#### Step 6 — Navigating the menu

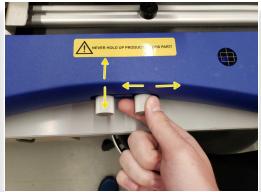


- Push the left arrow button to enter place mode
  - (i) Dispense mode is used for dispensing solder paste, which we do not use
- Select auto to let the machine activate/deactivate the suction for you or man if you would rather control it with the foot pedal
- In auto mode, you can use the right arrow button to turn the brake on and the top arrow to move the turntable

#### Step 7 — Placing components

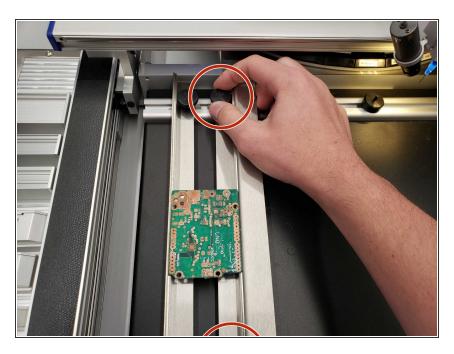






- Move the manipulator over the desired component and push down the picking needle to pick it up.
  - The vacuum suction will start automatically as you push down. Adjust the vacuum pressure with the "pick vacuum" knob
- Move the component over to its location on the PCB and lower it as close as you can without touching the board. Turn the brake on.
- Use the knobs on the bottom of the machine to precisely line up the board with the picking needle.
- Rotate the component until it is in the correct orientation and select "Place" to automatically place it.

## Step 8 — Removing the board



- Move the manipulator out of the way and unscrew the right lath to release the board.
- Now that you have a board with components placed on it the next step is to melt the solder paste using the ProtoFlow S N2.

Now that the parts are laid on the PCB, the next step is to melt the solder paste in the ProtoFlow S N2.